

Vermont Advance Directive for Health Care

— LONG FORM —

Prepared by the Vermont Ethics Network

EXPLANATION AND INSTRUCTIONS

An Advance Directive is a document you prepare to choose someone as your health care agent or to guide others to make health decisions for you. An advance directive can include instructions about your health care as well as what should happen with your body after you die. Having an Advance Directive helps when you no longer can or no longer wish to make your own decisions. As you begin your Advance Directive, here are some important things to know:

- You have the right to consent to or refuse any medical treatment.
- You have the right to appoint an **agent** to make decisions for you.
- You may use this Advance Directive to share your wishes *in advance*.
- You may fill out all Parts of this Advance Directive form or just portions of it. For example, you can just appoint an agent in Part 1 and then sign Part 9. If you choose not to appoint an agent, you can skip part 1 and just give instructions in other Parts that you wish to fill out. However, if you fill out any Part of this document, you must also fill out Part 9, as it provides signatures and witnesses to validate the Advance Directive.
- You may use any Advance Directive form or format as long as it is properly signed and witnessed.
- You can revoke or suspend your Advance Directive at any time unless you expressly waive your right to do so.

Everyone needs an Advance Directive — not just those anticipating the end of their lives. Any of us could have an accident or suffer from an unexpected medical condition. Some of us live with a mental or physical illness that leaves us without capacity at times. Without an Advance Directive, those making decisions for you will not know what your wishes are. Worse still, your family and friends could fight over the care you should get. Help them help you — fill out and sign an Advance Directive.

Updating your Advance Directive

It is very important that the information in your Advance Directive is always current. Review it once a year or when events in your life change. Consider the “5 D’s” as times when your Advance Directive might need to be changed or updated. The 5 D’s are: Decade birthday, Diagnosis, Deterioration, Divorce or Death of somebody close to you or that affects you. All of these events may affect how you think about future health care decisions for yourself.

Remember, when updating your Advance Directive you must complete a new document and have it properly signed and witnessed.

Revoking or Suspending your Advance Directive

You may revoke your Advance Directive by completing a new Advance Directive and having it signed and witnessed. Then the old Advance Directive is no longer in effect and the new one replaces it. The most current document replaces any older document and will be used to guide your care.

Suspending an Advance Directive is when you want a provision to not be in effect for a period of time. For example, you may have said you didn’t want CPR, but then you need to go in for surgery and want the understanding that you will be resuscitated during surgery if your heart stops.

You may revoke or suspend all or part of your Advance Directive by doing any of the following things:

1. Signing a statement suspending or revoking the designation of your agent;
2. Personally informing your doctor and having him or her note that on your record;
3. Burning, tearing, or obliterating the Advance Directive either personally or at your direction when you are present; or
4. For any provision (other than designation of your agent), stating orally or in writing, or indicating by any other act of yours that your intent is to suspend or revoke any Part or statement contained in your Advance Directive.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART 1

Appointment of My Health Care Agent

Appointing an agent to make decisions for you may be the single most important part of your Advance Directive. Your agent must be at least 18 years old and should be someone you know and trust. The person you choose should be someone who can make decisions for you, based upon your wishes and values. You **cannot** appoint your doctor or other health care clinician to be your agent. If you are in a nursing home or residential care facility, staff or owners cannot be your agents unless they are related to you. You can appoint an **alternate agent** to make decisions for you if your original agent is unavailable, unable, or unwilling to act for you. You can also appoint co-agents if you wish. (If you appoint co-agents, use the second page of Part 1 of this form.)

The authority of your agent to make decisions for you can begin:

- when you no longer have the **capacity** to make decisions for yourself, such as when you are unconscious or cannot communicate, or
- **immediately** upon signing the advance directive *if you so specify*, or
- when a **condition** you specify is met, such as a diagnosis of a debilitating disease such as Alzheimer's Disease or serious mental illness, or
- when an **event** occurs that you want to mark the start of your agent's authority, such as when you move to a nursing home or other institution.

The authority of your agent will **end** when you regain capacity to make your own decisions or you may specify when you want your Advance Directive to be no longer in effect.

Once your Advance Directive goes into effect, your agent will have access to all your medical records and to persons providing your care. *Unless you state otherwise* in written instructions, your agent will have the same authority to make all decisions about your health care as you have.

Your agent will be obligated to follow your instructions when making decisions on your behalf to the extent that they apply. If you choose not to leave explicit written directions in other Parts of your Advance Directive, the persons making health care decisions for you will be guided by knowledge of your values and what is in your best interest at the time treatment is needed.

Advance Directive

MY NAME DATE OF BIRTH DATE SIGNED.....
 ADDRESS
 CITY..... STATE ZIP.....
 PHONE EMAIL.....

PART 1: MY HEALTH CARE AGENT

1. I want my agent to make decisions for me: (choose one statement below)

- _____ when I am no longer able to make health care decisions for myself, or
- _____ immediately, allowing my agent to make decisions for me right now, or
- _____ when the following condition or event occurs (to be determined as follows):

2. I appoint _____ as my health care Agent to make any and all health care decisions for me, except to the extent that I state otherwise in this Advance Directive. (You may cross out the italicized phrase if authority is unrestricted.)

Address: _____

Relationship (optional): _____

Tel. (daytime): _____ (evening): _____

cellphone: _____ email: _____

3. If this health care agent is unavailable, unable or unwilling to do this for me, I appoint _____ to be my Alternate Agent.

Address: _____

Relationship (optional): _____

Tel. (daytime): _____ (evening): _____

cellphone: _____ email: _____

And if my Alternate Agent is unavailable, unable or unwilling to do this, I appoint _____ as my Next Alternate Agent.

Address: _____

Relationship (optional): _____

Tel. (daytime): _____ (evening): _____

cellphone: _____ email: _____

4. _____ I want to appoint two or more people to be co-agents and have listed them on page two of this Part.

Appointment of “co-agents”

You can appoint co-agents — people you ask to make decisions for you, acting together, based upon a discussion of your circumstance and agreement on a course of action or treatment. Sometimes co-agents have difficulty making decisions together. Before completing this part, be sure this is the best choice for you and your co-agents.

Not all of the people you ask to be co-agents may be readily available to speak for you or to make decisions that have to be made immediately, particularly in an emergency. For this reason, it is a good idea to give additional directions about how decisions can be made by your co-agents.

5. Co-agents I appoint are:

Name: _____ Relationship (optional): _____

Address: _____

Phone (specify work, home or cell): _____

Name: _____ Relationship (optional): _____

Address: _____

Phone (specify work, home or cell): _____

Name: _____ Relationship (optional): _____

Address: _____

Phone (specify work, home or cell): _____

(repeat below for additional co-agents)

6. I prefer that decisions made by the co-agents named above be made in the following way (you may choose one or prioritize 1,2,3):

_____ by agreement of all co-agents

_____ by a majority of those present, or

_____ by the first person available, if it is an emergency.

7. Other Instructions for co-agents (optional):

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART 2

Others who may be involved in my care.

Part 2 is where you can list your current doctor or clinician with address and phone number. This will help by identifying someone who knows your medical history.

You can also state who else should or should **not** be consulted about your care.

You can state who is to be given information about your medical condition. This list might include your children, even if they are minors, or your close friends. Hospitals are required to withhold information about your condition from people unless you or your agent gives permission that this can be shared.

You can state who shall not be able to challenge decisions about your care in court actions. Normally any “interested individual” can bring an action in Probate Court regarding decisions made on your behalf. “Interested individuals” are your spouse, adult child, parent, adult sibling, adult grandchild, reciprocal beneficiary, clergy person or any adult who has exhibited special care and concern for you and who is personally familiar with your values. If there is someone in that list that you do **not** want to be able to bring an action to protect you, you may record the name of that person in Part 2.

Sometimes a court appoints a medical guardian for a person, and that person controls specific treatment decisions. You can state a preferred person that you would like the court to consider — if a medical guardian is being appointed. This might be the same person you chose as an agent or it might be someone else.

NAME _____ DOB _____ DATE _____

PART 2: OTHERS WHO ARE OR MAY BECOME INVOLVED IN MY CARE

1. My Doctor or other Health care Clinician:

Name: _____ Address: _____

Phone: _____

(or)

Name: _____ Address: _____

Phone: _____

2. Other people who *may* be consulted about medical decisions on my behalf:

Those who should *not* be consulted:

3. My health care providers may give information about my condition to the following adults and minors:

4. The person(s) named below shall NOT be entitled to bring a court action on my behalf concerning matters covered by this Advance Directive.

Name: _____ Address: _____

5. If I need a medical guardian in the future, I ask the court to consider appointing the following person:

_____ My health care agent

_____ The following person:

Name: _____ Address: _____

Phone: _____

Alternate potential guardians may be listed as well.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART 3

Statement of Values and Goals

Part 3 allows you to state in your own words what is most important to you as you think about medical care you may receive in the future. This will guide your agent and your health care providers and will let them know why you think particular choices are important based upon your own values and beliefs.

If you choose to fill out this Part, you may wish to use the **Worksheet 1: Values Questionnaire** that is in the Vermont Ethics Network booklet *Taking Steps* for help in framing and sharing your response.

You may also wish to use **Worksheet 2: Medical Situations and Treatment**. The second worksheet helps you consider how you might respond to changing circumstances and the changing chances that medical treatment may be successful.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART 4

End of Life Wishes.

Part 4 contains statements that you can use to express either a desire for continued treatment or a desire to limit treatment as death approaches or when you are unconscious and unlikely to regain consciousness.

Part 4 allows you to include other things that may be important to you, such as the type of care you would want and where you hope to receive that care if you are very ill or near the end of your life.

There may be other issues about health care when death is not expected or probable. These treatment issues and choices you can address in Parts 5 and 6 if you wish.

There may be questions about your survival that even doctors cannot predict accurately in your case. It is important to repeat that Part 4 is for those situations where you are **not** likely to survive or to continue living without life-sustaining treatment on a long-term basis.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART 5

Other Treatment Wishes.

Part 5 addresses situations which may be temporary, long-term or which may be part of a health crisis that might become life ending for you if no treatment was given or if it was unsuccessful.

You may want to state your wishes regarding a **“Do Not Attempt Resuscitation” Order (DNR Order)** if your heart were to stop (statement 1). Such an order must be written and signed by your doctor on the Vermont DNR/COLST form. Either the completed written order, or a Vermont DNR identification, needs to be available for any emergency first responders who are called to the scene when your heart stops. It is up to you or your agent to make sure that these additional steps are taken, including having your doctor complete and sign the order and give you either a copy of the order or some other identification.

You may be in a situation in which there is a chance for recovery but, without treatment, you might die. Statement 2 is about allowing a **“trial of treatment”** in situations like these. This means you want to start treatments that will sustain your life, such as breathing machines or tube feeding, to see if you will recover. If these life sustaining treatments are not successful after a period of time, you give your agent and other care providers permission to stop or withdraw them.

Other statements in this Part concern your wishes about hospitalization and treatment as well as participation in medical student education, or clinical or drug trials as part of your treatment.

There is also a statement about mental health treatment and your preferences concerning types of involuntary treatment.

Statement 9 of this Part concerns specific directions for prescribing and conducting electroconvulsive therapy (ECT) sometimes called “electro-shock” treatment.

If certain statements of Part 5 do not concern or apply to you, do not feel you have to address them. If you have an agent, that person will make decisions for you should the need arise.

PART 5: OTHER TREATMENT WISHES

1. _____ **I wish to have a Do Not Resuscitate (DNR) Order** written for me.

2. _____ If I am in a critical health crisis that may not be life-ending and **more time is needed** to determine if I can get better, I want treatments started. If, after a reasonable period of time, it becomes clear that I will **not** get better, I want all life extending treatment **stopped**. This includes the use of breathing machines or tube feeding.

3. If I am conscious but become **unable to think or act for myself** and will likely not improve, I do not want the following life-extending treatment:
 - _____ breathing machines (ventilators or respirators)
 - _____ feeding tubes (feeding and hydration by medical means)
 - _____ antibiotics
 - _____ other medications whose purpose is to extend life
 - _____ any other treatment to extend my life
 - _____ Other: _____

4. _____ If the likely **costs, risks and burdens** of treatment are more than I wish to endure, I do not want life-extending treatment. The costs, risks and burdens that concern me the most are: _____

5. _____ If it is determined that I am **pregnant** at the time this Advance Directive becomes effective, I want life sustaining treatment.

6. **Hospitalization** — If I need care in a **hospital or treatment facility**, the following facilities are listed in order of preference:

Hospital/Facility: _____ Address: _____

Tel.: _____

Hospital/Facility: _____ Address: _____

Tel.: _____

Reason for preference: _____

I would like to **Avoid** being treated in **the following facilities**:

Hospital/Facility: _____ Reason: _____

Hospital/Facility: _____ Reason: _____

7. **I prefer the following medications or treatments**: Use more space or additional sheets for this section, if needed.

Avoid use of the following medications or treatments: (List medications/treatments)

_____ Reason: _____

_____ Reason: _____

8. Consent for **Student Education, Treatment Studies or Drug Trials**

- I **do** / **do not** (*circle one*) wish to participate in student medical education.
- I **do** / **do not** (*circle one*) wish to participate in treatment studies or drug trials.
- I authorize my agent to consent to any of the above.

9. **Mental Health Treatment**

A. **Emergency Involuntary Treatment.** If it is determined that an emergency involuntary treatment must be provided for me, I prefer these interventions in the following order:
(List by number as many as you choose. For example, 1 = first choice; 2 = second choice, etc.
You may also note the type of medication and maximum dosage.)

- Medication in pill form
- Liquid medication
- Medication by injection
- Physical restraints
- Seclusion
- Seclusion and physical restraints combined
- Other: _____

Reason for preferences above (optional): _____

B. **Electro-convulsive Therapy (ECT) or “Electro-Shock Treatment”:** If my doctor thinks that I should receive ECT and I am not legally capable of consenting to or refusing ECT, my preference is indicated below:

- I **do NOT** consent to the administration of any form of ECT.
- I **consent** / **do not consent** (*circle one*) to unilateral ECT
- I **consent** / **do not consent** (*circle one*) to bifrontal ECT
- I **consent** / **do not consent** (*circle one*) to bilateral ECT

I **consent** (or authorize my agent to consent) to ECT as follows:

- I agree to the number of treatments the attending Psychiatrist considers appropriate.
- I agree to the number of treatments Dr. _____ considers appropriate.
- I agree to the number of treatments my agent considers appropriate.
- I agree to no more than the following number of treatments ____.

Other instructions regarding the administration of ECT:

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART 6

Waiver of Right to Request or Object to Treatment

Part 6 is a special part that may be used by people who want their future responses to offered health treatment disregarded or ignored. **You must have an agent to fill out this Part.**

There may be situations in which you might be objecting to or requesting treatment but would then want your objections or requests *to be disregarded*. If you have had treatment in the past that scares you or is uncomfortable or painful you may be likely to say “no” when it is offered in a future health crisis. Still, you may know that this is the only way for you to come through a bad time or even survive. You understand that it is necessary and you would want it again if you had to have it. This Part will help you let your agent, and others know what you *really* want for yourself.

Because this is signing away a basic right that all patients have (to refuse or to request treatment) unless a court orders otherwise, you will need to give this much careful thought. You will also have to have additional signatures and assurances at the time you fill out this Part of your Advance Directive.

If you think Part 6 could apply to you and be helpful in your situation, you need to be sure that everyone involved in your care understands that you are making this choice of your own free will and that you understand the ramifications of waiving your right either to consent or to object to treatment.

Unlike other Parts of your Advance Directive, you can revoke Part 6 ***only when you have capacity to make medical decisions*** as determined by your doctor and another clinician.

For your agent to be able to make healthcare decisions over your objection, you must:

- Specify what treatments you are allowing your agent to consent to or to refuse over your objection;
- State that you either do or do not desire the specified treatment even over your objection at the time and, further, specify your wishes related to voluntary and involuntary treatment and release from that treatment or facility;
- Acknowledge in writing that you are knowingly and voluntarily waiving the right to refuse or receive specified treatment at a time of incapacity;
- Have your agent agree in writing to accept the responsibility to act over your objection;
- Have your clinician affirm in writing that you appeared to understand the benefits, risks, and alternatives to the proposed health care being authorized or rejected by you in this provision; and
- Have an **ombudsman, recognized member of the clergy, attorney licensed to practice in Vermont, or a probate court designee** affirm in writing that he or she has explained the nature and effect of this provision to you and that you appeared to understand this explanation and be free from duress or undue influence.

NAME _____ DOB _____ DATE _____

PART 6: WAIVER OF RIGHT TO REQUEST OR OBJECT TO FUTURE TREATMENT

I hereby give my agent the authority to consent to or refuse the following treatment(s) over my objection if I am determined by two clinicians to lack capacity to make healthcare decisions at the time such treatment is considered:

- 1. **I do want** the following treatment to be provided, even over my objection, at the time the treatment is offered: _____

I do not want the following treatment, even over my request for that treatment, at the time the treatment is offered: _____

- 2. I give permission for my agent to agree to have me admitted to a designated hospital or treatment facility even over my objection.

_____ Yes _____ No

- 3. I give my agent permission to agree that my release from a voluntary admission for mental health treatment may be delayed even over my objection for up to four days so that a decision can be made regarding whether I meet criteria to be involuntarily committed.

_____ Yes _____ No

- 4. I hereby affirm that I am knowingly and voluntarily waiving the right to refuse or request specified treatment at a time of incapacity, and that I understand that my doctor and one other clinician will determine whether or not I have capacity to make health care decisions at that time. I know that I can revoke this part of my Advance Directive only when I have the capacity to do so, as determined by my doctor and at least one other clinician.

Signed: _____ , Principal Date: _____

(Continued next page)

Acknowledgements

Acknowledgement by Agent — I hereby accept the responsibility of consenting to or refusing the treatments specified above, even if to do so would be against the principal's expressed wishes at the time treatment is considered.

Signed: (*Agent*) _____ and (*Alternate*) _____

Print names: _____

Phone: _____

Date: _____

Acknowledgement of principal's clinician — I affirm that the principal appears to understand the benefits, risks, and alternatives to the health care specified above that is being consented to or refused by the principal.

Signed: _____ Title: _____

Facility: _____ Date: _____

Please print name: _____

Acknowledgement by persons who explain Part 6 — I, as the designated person to explain Part 6, affirm that I am an ombudsman, recognized member of the clergy, an attorney licensed to practice in Vermont, or a probate court designee and that I have:

- Explained the nature and effect of this Waiver of the Right to Request or Object to Treatment to the principal, and
- The principal appears both to understand the nature and effect of this provision and to be free from duress or undue influence.
- If the principal is in a hospital at the time of signing, that I am not affiliated with that hospital, and
- I am not related to the principal, a reciprocal beneficiary, or the principal's clergy or a person who has exhibited special care and concern for the principal.

Signed: _____

Position: _____ Date: _____

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART 7

Organ and Tissue Donation

Part 7 of your Advance Directive allows you to state your wishes about organ and tissue donation.

In some European countries organ donation is mandatory unless the patient has objected in advance. In our country permission for organ donation is not assumed and often the family or next of kin are approached for donation at the time of an accidental or unexpected death. If there are any objections from the family, those reservations and refusals are honored. Consequently, many people who may have wanted their organs and tissues to benefit others do not get to have their wishes honored. That is one reason why there is such a shortage of usable organs and tissues for transplant in our country and why many people die waiting for needed transplants.

Although you may elect to have an agent or your family decide on organ and tissue donation, your organs are more likely to be of use for others if you make the decision yourself.

You should also note your wishes on your license and attach the sticker showing that you wish to be an organ donor. You do not have to have an Advance Directive form filled out to show evidence of your wishes to be an organ donor, particularly if your license identification includes your wishes about organ donation.

If you wish to donate your body for research to a medical school you will need to contact that institution to make separate arrangements in advance of your death and fill out forms supplied by that institution.

PART 7: ORGAN AND TISSUE DONATION

I want my agent (if I have appointed one) and all who care about me to follow my wishes about organ donation if that is an option at the time of my death. *(Initial below all that apply.)*

_____ I wish to donate the following organs and tissues:

- _____ any needed organs or tissues
- _____ major organs (heart, lungs, kidneys, etc.)
- _____ tissues such as skin and bones
- _____ eye tissue such as corneas

_____ I desire to donate my body to research or educational programs. (Note: you will have to make your own arrangements through a Medical School or other program.)

_____ I do not wish to be an organ donor.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART 8

Disposition of My Body after Death

Part 8 allows you to give directions about funeral arrangements or related wishes about the final disposition of your body after you die.

You can use the section to appoint an agent for making these arrangements, or you may say that family members should decide. You can give directions to whoever is in charge.

You can list important information about any pre-need arrangements you have made with a funeral home or cremation service or about the location of family burial plots.

You may indicate your permission to have an autopsy done on your body after your death. An autopsy is generally not suggested or needed when the cause of death is clear. If an autopsy is suggested, it could be helpful to your agent or family to know your wishes about having an autopsy performed. Autopsies may be *required* in cases where abuse, neglect, suicide or foul play is suspected.

NAME _____ DOB _____ DATE _____

PART 8: MY WISHES FOR DISPOSITION OF MY BODY AFTER MY DEATH

1. My Directions for Burial or Disposition of My Remains after Death.

_____ I want a funeral followed by burial in a casket at the following location, if possible (please tell us where the burial plot is located and whether it has been pre-purchased):

_____ I want to be cremated and want my ashes buried or distributed as follows:

_____ I want to have arrangements made at the direction of my agent or family.

Other instructions: _____

(For example, you may include contact information for Medical School programs if you have made arrangements to donate your body for research or education.)

2. **Agent** for disposition of my body (*select one*):

_____ I want my **health care agent** to decide arrangements after my death; if he or she is not available, I want my alternate agent to decide.

_____ I appoint the following person to decide about and arrange for the disposition of my body after my death:

Name: _____

Address: _____

Telephone: _____

Cellphone: _____ Email: _____

(or)

_____ I want my family to decide.

3. If an **autopsy** is suggested following my death:

_____ I support having an autopsy performed.

_____ I would like my agent or family to decide whether to have it done.

4. I have already made **funeral or cremation arrangements** with:

Name: _____

Address: _____

Telephone: _____

INSTRUCTIONS FOR PART 9

Signature and Witnesses

Congratulations! You have done much good work in sharing your wishes through the completion of your Advance Directive.

Be sure that your wishes as stated in the Parts you have chosen to fill out make sense when read together as a whole. If there is a question of conflicting wishes, be sure that you have indicated your priorities.

When you sign your Advance Directive, you must have **two adult witnesses**. Neither witness can be your spouse, agent, brother, sister, child, grandchild or reciprocal beneficiary. A change in Vermont law has made it a little easier to have witnesses available to assist you. For example, your health care or residential care provider and their staff now can be witnesses of Advance Directives.

If you are in a hospital, nursing home or residential care facility when you complete your Advance Directive, you will need a third person's signature to certify that he or she has explained the Advance Directive to you and that you understand the impact and effect of what you are doing. In a health care facility, this third person may be a hospital designee (if you are in or being admitted to the hospital), a long-term care ombudsman, an attorney licensed to practice in Vermont, a clergy person or a Probate Court designee. (Note: If you decide to include **Part 6** when you are in a health care facility, you must be sure that the third person who signs your document in that Part is not affiliated with or employed by the health care facility.)

Distribution of Copies of this Document

It is important to make sure that your agent, your family, your personal physician and your nearest hospital or medical facility all have copies of this Advance Directive. List the people to whom you give copies at the end of Part 9 of the Advance Directive form. This will make it easy for you to remember to tell all of these people if you decide to cancel, revoke or change this document in the future.

By mid-2006 you will also have the option to have your advance directive scanned into an electronic databank called an **Advance Directive Registry** where you, your agent, your health care facility and others you designate, can get copies of your advance directive (including special personal handwritten instructions) immediately.

NAME _____ DOB _____ DATE _____

PART 9: SIGNED DECLARATION OF WISHES

I declare that this document reflects my desires regarding my future health care, (organ and tissue donation and disposition of my body after death,) and that I am signing this Advance Directive of my own free will.

Signed: _____ Date: _____

(Optional) I affirm that I have given or will give copies of my Advance Directive to my Agent(s) and Alternate Agent(s) and that they have agreed to serve in that role if called upon to do so.

Signed: _____ Date: _____

(Optional) I affirm that I have given or will give a copy of my Advance Directive to my Doctor or Clinician.

Signed: _____ Date: _____

Acknowledgement of Witnesses — I affirm that the Principal appears to understand the nature of an Advance Directive and to be free from duress or undue influence.

First Witness (PRINT NAME): _____ Date: _____

Signature: _____

Second Witness (PRINT NAME): _____ Date: _____

Signature: _____

If the person signing this document is being admitted to or is a current patient in a **hospital**, one of the following must sign and affirm that they have explained the nature and effect of the advance directive and the patient appeared to understand and be free from duress or undue influence at the time of signing: *designated hospital explainer, ombudsman, mental health patient representative, recognized member of the clergy, Vermont attorney, or Probate Court designee.*

If the person signing this document is being admitted to or is a resident in a **nursing home or residential care facility**, one of the following must sign and affirm that they have explained the nature and effect of the advance directive and the resident appeared to understand and be free from duress or undue influence at the time of signing: *an ombudsman, recognized member of the clergy, Vermont attorney, Probate Court designee, designated hospital explainer, mental health patient representative, clinician not employed by the facility, or appropriately trained nursing home/residential care facility volunteer.*

The explainer as outlined above may also serve as one of the two required witnesses.

Name: _____ Title/position: _____

Address: _____ Phone: _____

Signature: _____ Date: _____

Important!

Please list below the people and locations that will have a copy of this document:

____ Vermont Advance Directive Registry (anticipated available by mid- 2006)

____ Health care agent(s)

____ Alternate health care agent

____ Family members: (List by name all who have copies)

Name _____ Address _____

____ MD (Name) _____ Address _____

____ Hospital (s) (Names) _____

____ Other individuals or locations:

